

In-text citations

Citations made within running text should appear in parenthesis, in author-date format.

Ex: (Roberts 1983).

When specific page numbers are cited, they should be inserted after a colon following the year of publication. Direct quotations and specific arguments should have the relevant page range/ number indicated.

Ex: (Roberts 1983: 82).

When citing works with more than two authors, use the surname of the first author, followed by *et al.* and year of publication.

Ex: (Perera *et al.* 2015).

To cite multiple works of the same author published in the same year, use the author-date format followed by small letters starting with 'a' and the subsequent letters to indicate the next works.

Ex: (Perera 2015a).

(Perera 2015b).

Note that the corresponding entry in the reference list should also be accompanied by these letters.

References

Book with one author

Last name, first name. (Year of publication). *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher

Ex: Jayawardena, Kumari. (2002). *Nobodies to Somebodies*. Colombo: Social Scientists' Association.

Book with more than one author

Last name, first name of first author. First name, last name of subsequent authors. (Year of publication).

Title of book. Place of publication: Publisher

Ex: Rosendorf, Peter, Tobias Hoffman, and Mathias Bogards. (2008). *Writing in the Social Sciences*. London: Routledge.

Chapter in an edited volume

Last name, first name. (Year of publication). "Title of chapter". In first and last names of editor/s (eds.).

Title of book (page range of chapter). Place of publication: Publisher

Ex: Murphy, Dorothy. (2014). "Coarctation of the Aorta." In D.S. Moodie (Ed.). *Clinical management of congenital heart disease: From infancy to adulthood* (142-170). Minneapolis, Minnesota: Cardiotext Publishing

Journal article

Last name, first name. (Year of publication). "Title of article." *Title of journal*, vol. no. (issue no.): Page range

Ex: Lyshaug, Brenda. (2004). "Authenticity and the Politics of Identity: A Critique of Charles Taylor's Politics of Recognition." *Contemporary Political Theory*, 3: 300-320.

Newspaper article (print)

Last name, first name. (Year). "Title of article." *Name of newspaper* (DD/MM): Page number.

Ex: Popkin, Graham. (2020). "Global warming could unlock carbon from tropical soil." *The New York Times* (12 August): 6

Newspaper article (online)

Last name, first name. (Year). "Title of article." *Name of newspaper* (DD/MM): Accessed on [date]. URL.

Ex: Popkin, Graham. (2020). "Global warming could unlock carbon from tropical soil." *The New York Times* (12 August): <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/08/12/climate/tropical-soils-climate-change.html>

Conferences

Last name, first name. (Year). "Title of paper" [paper presentation]. *Title of conference*, location (DD/MM). Include URL at the end if available.

Ex: Jang, Susan. (2019). "Deconstructing the opposition of natural/arbitrary in Coleridge's theory of language" [paper presentation]. *NASSR 2019: Romantic Elements*, Chicago, IL, United States (August 8-11).

Government publications

Author/ agency. (Year of publication). *Title of publication*. Place of publication: Publisher

Ex: U. S. Department of Defense - Institute for National Strategic Studies. (2000). *China Debates the Future Security Environment*. Washington: National Defense University Press

Websites

Last name, first name. (Year). "Title of article." *Name of website* (DD/MM). Accessed on [date]. Available at [URL].

Ex: Greenhouse, Shawn. (2020). "The coronavirus pandemic has intensified systemic economic racism against black Americans." *The New Yorker* (30 July). Accessed on 05/10/2020. Available at <https://www.newyorker.com/news/news-desk/the-pandemic-has-intensified-systemic-economic-racism-against-black-americans>

For web articles with no authors → *Name of website*. (Year). "Title of article." (DD/MM). Accessed on [date]. Available at [URL]

***The New Yorker*. (2020). "The coronavirus pandemic has intensified systemic economic racism against black Americans." (30 July). Accessed on 05/10/2020. Available at <https://www.newyorker.com/news/news-desk/the-pandemic-has-intensified-systemic-economic-racism-against-black-americans>**